

THE PASSIVE SENTENCES

1) TENSLERE GÖRE PASSİVE YAPILAR:

She is cleaning the house.
She cleans the house.
She cleaned the house.
She was cleaning the house.
She has cleaned the house.
She had cleaned the house.
She will clean the house.
She is going to clean the house.
She can clean the house.
She will have cleaned the house.

The house is being cleaned.
The house is cleaned.
The house was cleaned.
The house was being cleaned.
The house has been cleaned.
The house had been cleaned.
The house will be cleaned.
The house is going to be cleaned.
The house can be cleaned.
The house will have been cleaned.

Aşağıdakilerin passive yapıları yoktur.

She will be cleaning the house.
She has been cleaning the house.
She had been cleaning the house.
She will have been cleaning the house.

Eylemi yapan kişiyi veya eylemin hangi araçla yapıldığını ifade etmek için:

“By”: This song was composed by Ziya Taşkent.

“Preposition”: The wood was chopped with an axe by my brother.

NOT: Şayet eylem kendiliğinden gerçekleşmiş ise nesnelere içinde “by” kullanılır.

She was injured by a rolling stone.

2) STATE PASSIVE: Bir eylem değil de bir durum bildiren passive yapılar.

The window was broken by Ali yesterday. (Eylem bildiriyor)

When I came in, the window was broken. (Durum bildiriyor)

ÖZEL SİSTEM İNGİLİZCE KURSLARI

STATIVE PASSIVES			
NO	FİİL	TÜRKÇE	ÖRNEK
	A		
1	be absorbed in sth.	bir şeye kendini kaptırmak	Simon was so absorbed in his book, he didn't even notice me come in.
2	be accompanied by	İle birlikte olmak	Depression is almost always accompanied by insomnia.
3	be accustomed to sth/so	alışkın olmak	I'm not accustomed to being treated like this.
4	be acquainted with sth/so	aşına olmak	I am not personally acquainted with the gentleman in question.
5	be addicted to sth/so	müptela/bağımlı olmak	By the age of 14 he was addicted to heroin.
6	be amazed at sth	çok şaşırarak	She was amazed at how calm she felt after the accident.
7	be annoyed at/about sth	kızmak	He was annoyed at the way she tried to take over the whole meeting
8	be annoyed with so	kızmak	I was so annoyed with him for turning up late.
9	be associated with sth	ilişkili olmak	For many years, she was associated with the national Council of Negro Women
10	be astonished at sth	şaşırmak	The doctors were astonished at the speed of her recovery
11	be attracted to	-e cezbolmak,-çekilmek,-yapışmak	The electron is attracted to the nucleus. He is attracted to the young and beautiful woman.
	B		
12	be based on sth	- e dayalı olmak	The film is based on a short story by Thomas Mann
13	be blessed with sth	-ile kutsanmak,Allah vergisi	She is blessed with both beauty and brains.
14	be bored with sth	canı sıkılmak	He was getting bored with/of doing the same thing every day.
	C		
15	be committed to sth/so	kendini adanmak,söz vermek	We are committed to withdrawing our troops by the end of the year
16	be composed of sth	-den oluşmak	The committee is composed of MPs, doctors, academics and members of the public.
17	be comprised of	- den oluşmak	The class is comprised mainly of Italian and French students
18	be concerned about/over sth	kaygılanmak	There's a lot of public concern about/over dangerous toxins recently found in food.
19	be concerned with sth	İlgilenmek, ilgili olmak	Today's lesson is concerned with punctuation
20	be confused with sth	Kafası karışmak	We were confused with the language which is a mixture of French, Spanish and Arabic.
21	be congested with	- ile dolu olmak	Our mainland is congested with people and high rise buildings
22	be connected to so/sth	akraba/bağlantılı olmak	He is connected to a company that owns a significant portion of our business.
23	be connected with sth	bağlantılı, ilgili olmak	She was connected with the college in a variety of ways throughout her adult life.
24	be contented with	-den hoşnut olmak	She was contented with a quieter life in the country near Melbourne.
25	be convinced of sth	ikna olmak	Her mother was convinced of her musical talents, and she provided her daughter with lessons in dance, voice and elocution.
26	be coordinated with sth	-ile uyumlu olmak	This plan should be coordinated with all appropriate Gove mental agencies
27	be coupled with	-ile birleşmek	High inflation, coupled with low output, spells disaster for the Government in the election.
28	be covered in sth	-ile kaplı olmak, kapatmak	The bandages were covered in blood

ÖZEL SİSTEM İNGİLİZCE KURSLARI

29	be covered with/by sth	-ile kaplı	How much of the Earth's surface is covered by/with water
30	be crowded with so	İle dolu olmak	When we arrived, we found the view was crowded with people taking pictures.
	D		
31	be dedicated to so/sth	kendini adamak	The Green Party is dedicated to protecting the environment.
32	be delighted at/with/by	-den memnun olmak	I was delighted at/with/by your news.
33	be derived from sth	-den türemek	The English word 'olive' is derived from the Latin word! Oliva'.
34	be devoted to so /sth	kendini adamak	Lucy is devoted to her cats.
35	be disappointed at/about sth	hayal kırıklığına uğramak	We were deeply disappointed at/about the result
36	be disappointed in/with so	hayal kırıklığına uğramak	His parents were bitterly disappointed in/with him.
37-	be discriminated against so	ayrımcılık yapmak	She felt she had been discriminated against because of her age.
38	be disgusted at/with so	tiksinmek	I'm totally disgusted at/with your behavior.
39	Be disillusioned by	hayal kırıklığına uğramak	All the other teachers are thoroughly disillusioned with their colleague
40	be divorced from so	boşanmak	James has been very sensitive since he was divorced from his wife.
41	be done with sth	İşi bitmek, tamamlamak	After he was done with the interviewee, we got together to talk about him.
42	be dressed in sth	giyinmek	He was dressed in a dark grey suit.
	E		
43	be engaged in	İle meşgul olmak	They've been engaged in a legal battle with the council for several months.
44	be engaged to so	nişanlı olmak	She was engaged to some guy in the army. They're engaged to be married in June.
45	be engrossed in	bir şeye kendini kaptırmak	They were so engrossed in/with what they were doing that they didn't hear me come in.
46	be equipped with sth	donanmış olmak	All the police officers were equipped with shields to defend themselves against the rioters.
47	be excited about sth	heyecanlanmak	Are you getting excited about your holiday?
48	be exposed to sth	maruz kalmak	It is feared that people living near the power station may have been exposed to radiation.
	F		
49	be fascinated by	-den büyülenmek	Elementary school students are fascinated by science.
50	be filled with	-ile dolu olmak	These cakes are filled with cream.
51	be finished with sth	-ile işi bitmek	Are you finished with that drill?
52	be furnished with sth	döşenmiş,-ile donanmış olmak	The home was furnished with three water heaters.
	I		
53	be immersed in	-ile ilgilenmek, -e kendini kaptırmak	From his youth, he was immersed in traditional Ponca life.
54	be impressed with sth	etkilenmek	I remember when I was a child being very impressed with how many toys she had.
55	be indebted to	-e minnettar olmak	We're deeply indebted to you for your help.
56	be indulged in	-ile uğraşmak,-e düşkün olmak	She was indulged in one of her favourite pastimes.
57	be interested in sth	ilgilenmek	I'd be very interested in knowing more about the services your firm offers.
58	be involved in sth	karışmak,bulaşmak	62% of Republicans say Saddam was involved in 9/11.

ÖZEL SİSTEM İNGİLİZCE KURSLARI

59	be involved in sth	-ile ilgilenmek, -ile duygusal ilişki kurmak	She's been involved with animal rights for many years., Try not to become too emotionally involved with the children in your care.
	K		
60	be know for sth	-ile tanınmak	He was known for his sense of hum or.
	L		
61	be limited to sth	-ile sınırlı olmak	Places on the bus are limited to fifty-so book early!
	M		
62	be made from (kimyasal ve fiziksel değişim)	-den oluşmak	He was wearing a suit made from pure silk.
63	be made of (fiziksel değişim)	-den oluşmak	The house was made of wood with an iron roof.
64	be made out of (objenin kullanım amacıyla değişim)	- den oluşmak	The bottom of the car was made out of nylon cloth.
65	be made of	-den oluşmak	The legion was made up of mercenary soldiers from different countries.
66	be married to so	-ile evli olmak	So how long have you been married to Nicky?
67	be married with	Evli ve çocuk/torun sahibi olmak	She is married with one daughter and two grandsons
	N		
68	be noted for	İle dikkat çekmek	Our language course is noted for its progressive policies.
	O		
69	be obliged to +V 1	-e mecbur olmak	She feels obliged to be nice to Jack because he's her boos.
70	be obliged to so	minnettar olmak	Here's the information you requested." "Oh, I'm much obliged to you.
71	be obsessed with	-e takıntısı olmak	Why are people so obsessed with money?
72	be opposed to sth / sb	-e karşı olmak	She's opposed to religious education in schools.
	P		
73	be packed with	-ile dolu olmak	This book is packed with useful information.
74	be perplexed by	Şaşırarak,afallamak	As I drove near his school, I was perplexed by the number of photographers and cameramen standing around.
75	be persuaded by	ikna olmak	She has been persuaded by Alex to help him create the show garden.
76	be pleased about/with sth	-den memnun olmak	Are you pleased about John's promotion?
77	be preoccupied with	-ile fazla meşgul olmak	Why is the media so preoccupied with the love lives of politicians?
78	be prepared for sth	-e hazır olmak	They were prepared for the worst.
79	be provided for so	sağlanmak, temin edilmek	Medical surveillance will be provided for employees who are exposed to lead.
80	be provided with sth	sağlanmak, temin edilmek	The Iraqi population will be provided with food under the UN World Food Programme during the next 4 months.
81	be puzzled by	kafası karışmak	The doctor said he was puzzled by the man's sudden death
	R		
82	be related to something be related to someone	bağlantılı olmak akraba olmak	Experts believe that the large numbers of cancer cases in the area are directly related to the new nuclear power station. She claims she is related to royal family.
83	be relieved at sth	rahatlamak	The victim's mother said she was relieved at the jury's decision

ÖZEL SİSTEM İNGİLİZCE KURSLARI

84	be remembered for sth	-ile hatırlanmak	She will be remembered for here courage.
85	be reputed for sth	-ile ünlü olmak	The region is reputed for its techniques in foundry and in welding.
86	Be restricted to sth/sb.	-ile sınırlı olmak	Membership is restricted to chief executive officers.
	S		
87	be satisfied with sth	-den memnun olmak	Are you satisfied with the new arrangement?
88	be scared of so/sth	-den korkmak	I'm scared of telling her what really happened.
89	be separated from sth/so	-den ayrı olmak, ayrılmak	Somehow, in the rush to get out of the building, I got separated from my mother.
90	be shocked at sth	çok şaşırmak	I was shocked at how many loopholes there are in the law these days.
91	be stunned at/by sth	şaşırmak	I was stunned at what I saw before me.
92	be surprised at sth	şaşırmak	People are surprised at how down-to-earth I am.
93	be synchronized with sth	ile uyum içinde olmak	Exothermal serial numbers should be synchronized with equipment records.
	T		
94	be terrified of sth/so	çok korkmak	I'm terrified of the dark.
95	be thrilled at/with sth	çok heyecanlanmak	She was thrilled to bits with his present.
96	be thronged with	ile dolu olmak	The narrow streets were thronged with summer visitors.
97	be tired from sth	-den yorulmak	Because I was tired from working all day, I did not go out.
98	be tired of sth	-den bıkmak	I'm so tired of doing the same job, day after day.
99	be troubled with sth/so	-ile başı belada olmak	About 2 years ago he was troubled with a complication of lung and kidney trouble.
	U		
100	be upset with/about so/sth	hayal kırıklığına uğramak	Don't get upset with/about the dress-there's only a little station on it.
101	be used the sth/so	-e alışkın olmak	Eventually you'll get/become used to the smells of the laboratory.
	W		
102	be worried about sth	kaygılanmak, endişelenmek	They don't seem particularly worried about the situation.

3) **PASSIVE WITH GERUNDS & INFINITIVES:**

Everybody likes someone giving them a present.

Everybody likes being given a present.

I hate anyone cheating me.

I hate being cheated.

They don't permit people to take food in to the hotel rooms.

Food is not permitted to be taken in to the hotel rooms.

NOT: 'Need' fiili aktif cümlede 'infinitive' alır. Pasif cümlede 'infinitive veya gerund' alır. Şayet cümlenin öznesi insan ise **infinitive** alır.

My shirt needs to be ironed. My shirt needs ironing.

I need to be told the truth.

4) **İKİ NESNELİ CÜMLELERDE PASSIVE:**

I gave him some money yesterday.

He was given some money by me yesterday.

Some money was given to him by me yesterday.

5) **RİVAYET PASSIVE:**

A) **PRESENT (TO BE)**

They say the man upstairs is a murderer.

It's said that the man upstairs is a murderer.

The man upstairs is said to be a murderer.

B) **PRESENT SIMPLE:**

We understand that he dislikes children.

It's understood that he dislikes children.

He is understood to dislike children.

C) **PAST (WAS / WERE)**

They say that he was very rich in the past.

He is said to have been very rich in the past.

D) **PAST SIMPLE:**

They claim that he left the country yesterday.

He is claimed to have left the country yesterday.

E) **PRESENT PROGRESSIVE:**

I think he is waiting there now.

He is thought to be waiting there now.

F) **PAST PROGRESSIVE:**

People say he was working very hard.

He is said to have been working very hard.

G) **FUTURE** (will/going to)

People expect that the exchange rate will go down soon.

The exchange rate is expected to go down soon.

H) **PRESENT PASSIVE** (will/going to)

They say that a lot of electrical appliances are stolen every day.

A lot of electrical appliances are said to be stolen every day.

i) **PAST PASSIVE:**

They report that two people were killed in the explosion.

Two people are reported to have been killed in the explosion.

NOT:

1- Hem temel cümlelerin hem de yan cümlelerin yüklemi '**Past**' ise iki eylem arasında zaman farkı olmadığı için '**to do**' biçimiyle aktarırız.

They believed she knew the truth.

She was believed to know the truth.

2- Yan cümle daha önce gerçekleşmiş ise bu '**past perfect**' ile ifade edilir. Bu cümleyi passive yapmak için ise '**to have done**' kullanırız.

They believed she had acted deliberately.

She was believed to have acted deliberately.

6) **PASSIVE WITH 'GET': (GET + PAST PARTICIPLE):** Durum bildiren yapıyı eylem bildiren yapıya dönüştürür.

She didn't want to go out because she was tired.

Having worked for three hours, she got tired.