

CONDITIONAL SENTENCES

1) **TYPE 1** (If + Present Simple +will) Mümkün olan şartları ve bu şartlar yerine geldiğinde bunun muhtemel sonuçlarını anlatır.

If it doesn't rain tomorrow, we will go on picnic.

TEMEL CÜMLEDE KULLANABİLECEĞİMİZ YAPILAR

A) **Will ve versiyonları:**

She will be working there next month if she is hired.

You will have finished it by June if you start writing now.

I will have been working here for ten years by the time I retire if everything goes all right.

B) **Model Verbs:**

We may / might / can cancel the picnic if the weather continues like this.

IF CLAUSE İLE KULLANABİLECEĞİMİZ YAPILAR

a. **Can:**

If you can pass the exam, you will be the luckiest student.

b. **Have to:**

If I have to work overtime, I will let you know.

c. **Present Continuous:**

If you are looking for your slippers, they are under the bed.

d. **Present Perfect Tense:**

If you have finished your lunch, I will ask for the bill.

e. **Should:**

If you should need any help, I can help you.

- 2) **TYPE 2** (If + Past Simple +would) Mümkün olmayan şartları ve bu şartların olası sonuçlarını ifade eder. **If clause** past olmasına rağmen ifade 'Present veya Future'dır.

If I had enough money, I would lend you some. (I don't have)
If I saw a ghost, I would run away. (I don't believe I will see)

TEMEL CÜMLEDE KULLANABİLECEĞİMİZ YAPILAR

- a. **Would ve would be doing**:

If I were rich, I would help the poor people in Turkey.
If the baby weren't hungry, she wouldn't be crying now.

- b. **Could, might, wuld be able to, would have to**:

If I had some time tomorrow, I **could/would be able to** help you.
If you could speak Turkish, You **might/could** get the job.
If I didn't have an exam tomorrow, I wouldn't have to study now.

IF CLAUSE İLE KULLANABİLECEĞİMİZ YAPILAR

- a. **Past Continuous**: **If I weren't studying now**, I could help you.
b. **Could**: **If she could speak English well**, I would employ her.
c. **Had to**: **If I had to study for my exams**, I wouldn't go out.
d. **Should**: **If there should be a nuclear war, many creatures ould disappear.**

- 3) **TYPE 3** (If + Past Perfect +would have done) Bu yapı; mümkün olmayan şartlar ve bu şartların sonuçlarını ifade eder. Geçmişte olmuş bir olaya zıt bir şart ileri sürüp bu şartın hayal ürünü sonucunu ifade ederiz.

If she had warned the child about the boiling kettle, he wouldn't have burnt him self.

- 4) **MIXED TYPE**:

- a) If+past perfect+**would do stg.** b) If+past simple+**would have done stg.**

If you had studied hard, you would pass your exam now.
Past Present

If I didn't love her (because I do love her), I **wouldn't have married.** (I did)

If you weren't a rude person (But you are), you **wouldn't have rebuked your wife** (But you did).

~~If he didn't smoke much (because he does), he wouldn't have coughed. (He did)~~

5) **ZERO CONDITIONALS**

If I miss the schoolbus, my father gives me a lift.
If you cut your finger, it bleeds.

OTHER CONDITIONALS

A) **Provided / providing that / as long as / so long as / only if / on condition that**

You can pass the exam **provided**
providing that
as long as
so long as
only if you study hard.

* **Provided that / providing that / as long as** tense kuralları açısından **if** gibi kullanılırlar.

* **Only if** cümlelerin başına gelirse 2. cümleyi devrik yapar.

I can forgive her **as long as she apologizes to me.**
I could forgive her **so long as she apologized to me.**
I could have forgiven **so long as she had apologized to me.**

B) **Unless** (medikçe - madıkça): Olumsuz bir anlama sahiptir. Bağlı olduğu cümle genellikle olumlu olur.

Unless you study hard, you can't pass your exam.

C) **Even if** (olsa bile/olmasa bile): İstenilen koşul yerine gelse bile kural değişmez.

I won't forgive her **even if she apologizes to me.**
I wouldn't forgive her **even if she apologized to me.**

D) **Whether... or not** (olsa da/olmasa da):

I will go to the party **whether** they invite me **or not.**

E) **Suppose that / supposing that / what if**

How else **can we get there suppose that we miss the train?**
How would you react **supposing that** he cheated on you?
What if he didn't come tomorrow? = What would happen?
What if you don't get your salary? = What will happen if.....
What if you hadn't passed UDS = what would have happened?

F) **As if / As though** (sanki/gibi): **seem / look / sound** gibi fiillerle sık kullanılır.

There are dark clouds. It seems **as if/as though** it is going to rain.
The problem was difficult, but he seemed **as if** he could solve it.

Eğer; gerçek bir izlenim ifade ediliyor ise; temel cümlelerin fiili past ise;

Do yerine **did**

Did veya have / has done yerine **had done**

Will yerine **would**

Can yerine **could**

Am, is, are yerine **was were**

It seems **as if it is going to rain**

It seemed **as if it was going to rain.**

She seemed **as if she hadn't slept well the previous night.**

He seemed **as if he could solve it by him self.**

They seemed **as if they were having a good time**

She seemed **as if she would help me.**

* As if / as though ile gerçek izlenim değil de benzetme yapıyorsak, temel cümlelerin fiili **present** da olsa **past** da olsa gerçeği ifade eden cümlelerin past biçimi kullanılır. (be) fiili (were) olur.

She speaks **as if** she knew everything. (She doesn't know everything)

She treated me as if I were her daughter. (I am not her daughter)

WISH CLAUSES (wish / If only)

A) **Wish about the present** (wish + past simple)

Ali **wishes** he **were** as strong as superman.

B) **Wish about the past** (wish + past perfect)

He had to work yesterday.

I wish he **hadn't had** to work.

I couldn't get up early yesterday.

I wish I could have got up early yesterday.

I wish I had been able to get up early yesterday.

C) **Wish about the future**: Temel ve yan cümlelerin öznesi aynı ise (**could**) kullanılır.

She can't come with us tomorrow.

She wishes she could come with us tomorrow.

*Şayet temel ve yan cümlelerin öznesi farklı ise '**would**' kullanırız.

I wish you **would** come too.

INVERSION WITH IF CLAUSES

*Şayet; if clause (**should/were/had**) ile başlarsa cümleden if atılır.

If any of these should cost you anything, you can send the bill to me.

Should any of these cost you anything, you can send the bill to me.

If she were to find out the truth, it would be embarrassing.

Were she to find out the truth, it would be embarrassing.

If they hadn't rushed him to hospital, he could have died.

Had they not rushed him to hospital, he could have died.